

Jackson Bottom Wetlands Preserve

Native Plant Sale – Plant Guide

April 29, 2017 – 9:00 a.m. – 3:00 p.m.

Common Name	Botanical Name	About	Sun/ Exposure	Water/ Irrigation	Wildlife Benefits
Ferns					
Maidenhair Fern	<i>Adiantum pedatum</i>	Plant in good organic matter, does best in moist shade; grows 1.5-2' tall	Shade	Wet/ Moist	
Lady Fern	<i>Athyrium filix-femina</i>	Does best in moist shade; deciduous; grows up to 4' tall	Shade	Wet/ Moist	
Deer Fern	<i>Blechnum spicant</i>	Evergreen, two types of fronds; grows 1-2.5' tall	Partial Shade	Wet/ Moist	
Western Sword Fern	<i>Polystichum munitum</i>	Does best in moist soils with plenty of compost but can grow in shadier dry soils; can grow to 5'	Sun/ Shade	Dry/Wet	
Grasses/ Sedges/ Rushes					
Slough Sedge	<i>Carex obnupta</i>	Evergreen tufted sedge with 3-10 mm wide flat leaves; great in wet or boggy areas; grows 2-3' tall	Sun/ Partial Shade	Wet/ Moist	
Tufted Hair Grass	<i>Deschampsia cespitosa</i>	This bunch grass grows in a variety of habitats; looks best summer through winter; grows up to 4' tall	Sun/ Partial Shade	Dry/ Moist	
Slender Hair Grass	<i>Deschampsia elongata</i>	Graceful fine-textured fast growing perennial bunch grass, native to partly shaded, seasonally moist areas; great for erosion control, ditches or stream banks; grows 12-18"	Sun/ Partial Shade	Wet/ Moist	Birds
Idaho Fescue	<i>Festuca idahoensis</i>	Perennial bunch grass with blue foliage when dry; retains color through winter, fairly drought resistant once established; grows up to 2.5'	Sun/ Partial Shade	Dry/ Moist	Wildlife
Spreading Rush	<i>Juncus patens</i>	Evergreen, easy to grow; great for rain garden; grows 1.5-3' tall	Sun/ Partial Shade	Wet/ Moist	Birds

Blue-eyed Grass	<i>Sisyrinchium idahoense</i>	A member of the iris family, flowers are blue and dainty, prefers very moist to wet soils and sun; Deer resistant; grows 8-20" tall and 4-16" wide	Sun	Wet	Birds, insects, bees, butterflies, wildlife
Ground Cover					
Yarrow	<i>Achillea millefolium</i>	White, flat topped cluster of flowers, does best in well drained soils, drought tolerant; can be used in a native lawn or ground cover and can be mowed; grows 4- 36" tall	Sun/ Partial Shade	Moist	Butterfly
Kinnickinnick	<i>Arctostaphylos uva-ursi</i>	Very drought tolerant; evergreen shrub, white to pink flowers; good for near roads or parking lots; erosion control on steep banks; grows to 3' tall	Sun/ Partial Shade	Dry	Hummingbird, butterfly
Wild Ginger	<i>Asarum caudatum</i>	Prefers high organic matter with moist soil; evergreen, moderately hard to establish; grows 1.5-4" tall	Shade	Moist	
Bunchberry	<i>Cornus Canadensis</i>	Showy white flowers followed by bright red berries in the fall. Prefers moist acidic soils with lots of organic matter; can be hard to establish; grows to 8"	Shade/ Partial Shade	Moist	
Coastal Strawberry	<i>Fragaria chiloensis</i>	White flowers emerging from March – August followed by edible fruits. Prefers well drained soil, evergreen, ground cover, can be aggressive	Most Sun/ Light Shade	Dry/ Moist	Butterfly, insects, birds
Woodland Strawberry	<i>Fragaria vesca</i>	White flowers with yellow centers blooming May – August, this drought tolerant strawberry has small fruit; often found in openings in forests	Partial Shade	Dry/ Moist	Butterfly, wildlife
Salal	<i>Gaultheria shallon</i>	Flowers are clusters of drooping, bell-shaped, white to pink, abundant in spring and early summer, plant in fertile, well-drained soil, forms dense thickets in ideal conditions (filtered sun); semi-evergreen; grows to 10' tall, shorter in shade	Sun/ Shade	Dry/ Wet	Butterfly, birds
Low Oregon Grape	<i>Mahonia nervosa</i>	Panicles of yellow flowers in May and waxy blue berries in Autumn. Evergreen shrub with lightly prickly leaves, dry shade under trees is preferred, easy to grow; grows low to 2'	Sun/ Partial Shade	Wet/ Dry	Butterfly, bird, hummingbird

Creeping Oregon Grape	<i>Mahonia repens</i>	Bright yellow flowers followed by blue black fruit clusters, evergreen shrub; dull upper leaflets, lower leaflets are waxy; bronzy foliage in full sun; drought tolerant ground cover when established, cover and food for ground feeding birds- slow growth at first; grows very low to 1'	Sun/ Partial Shade	Wet/ Dry	Butterfly, bird, hummingbird
False Lily of the Valley	<i>Maianthemum dilatatum</i>	Flower are clusters, small, star-shaped white to cream colored, delicate fragrance, best if planted in moist soils with high organic matter; can be aggressive; spreads by rhizomes; easy to grow; grows to 1' tall	Shade/ Partial Sun	Moist	Birds
Redwood Sorrel	<i>Oxalis oregana</i>	Creeping perennial with shamrock shaped leaves and cup shaped white to pink flowers blooming from spring to fall. Plant in soils high in organic matter, dry shade, spreads, easy to grow; grows low to ground	Sun/ Partial Shade	Wet/ Dry	Birds
Oregon Stonecrop	<i>Sedum oreganum</i>	Prefers rocky, well-draining soil; flowers June to August starting yellow and turning pink with age; great in rock walls, rock gardens; grows 3-12" tall	Sun/ Light Shade	Dry	Butterfly, insects

Perennials

Nodding Onion	<i>Allium cernuum</i>	Grows in moist to dry soils; pink to white flowers June to August; can be used in wildflower meadows, rock gardens, or pond edges; grows 6-20" tall	Sun/ Partial Shade	Dry/ Moist	Bees, butterfly, lady bug, bird
Pearly Everlasting	<i>Anaphalis margaritacea</i>	Vigorous clump forming plant with yellow flowers surrounded by white; flowers mid-summer; grows to 36" by 36"	Sun/ Partial Shade	Dry/ Moist	Butterfly, wildlife
Blue Columbine	<i>Aquilegia coerulea</i>	Does best in well drained soils; flowers in summer, blue flowers have a faint sweet smell; grows to 12" tall	Sun/ Partial Shade	Dry/ Moist	Butterfly, humming, wildlife
Red Columbine	<i>Aquilegia formosa</i>	Beautiful red & yellow flowers with attractive green leaves; spreads easily by seed; grows to 36" tall by 12" wide	Sun/ Partial Shade	Dry/ Moist	Butterfly, hummingbird, wildlife

Sea Pink / Sea Thrift	<i>Armeria maritima</i>	Prefers well drained soils and low nutrients; forms a dense green mat of a grass like blade & blooms bright pink in spring to early summer; grows 6-12" tall	Sun	Dry	Butterfly, hummingbird
Heartleaf Arnica	<i>Arnica cordifolia</i>	Good in poor soils, small yellow sunflower like blooms May to August; does well in dry acidic soils under spruce and as one enters a sunny meadow; grows to 24" tall	Partial Shade	Moist	
Goats Beard	<i>Aruncus dioicus</i>	Showy plume like spikes of tiny cream colored flowers, blooms early to midsummer. Benefits from additional compost but not fussy; great in a woodland garden, background plant; grows to 6' tall x 4' wide at maturity	Shade/ Partial Shade	Moist	Butterfly, Perennial
Narrow-leaved Milkweed	<i>Asclepias fascicularis</i>	Prefers a well-drained sunny spot; pink blooms in early summer to fall; grows up to 2.5' tall	Sun	Moist/ Dry	Butterfly, Perennial
Showy Milkweed	<i>Asclepias speciosa</i>	Prefers well drained soils in sunny location; pink to purple flowers late spring to mid-summer; great planted in a sunny meadow or wildlife flower garden; grows up to 3' tall	Most Sun/ Light Shade	Moist/ Dry	Butterfly, perennial
Douglas' Aster	<i>Aster subspicatus</i>	Plant with lots of organic matter in well-drained soil; best pruned back in early July- blooms mid-summer to fall, purple to blue flowers resemble miniature daisies; grows up to 3' tall	Sun/ Partial Shade	Moist/ Wet	Butterfly
Eaton's Aster	<i>Aster eatonii</i>	Prefers wet areas like along streams or ditches in the sun; often grows in rocky mountain regions; white to pink flowers in late summer; grows 2-4' tall	Sun/ Partial Shade	Moist/ Wet	
Mountain Boykinia	<i>Boykinia major</i>	Prefers moist soils; white flowers most of the summer; good on moist riverbanks, meadows; grows 12-36" tall	Shade/ Partial Sun	Moist	
Crown Lily	<i>Brodiaea coronaria</i>	Prefers well drained soils; blooms vase shaped lavender-blue violet or rose flowers (May-July); often grows in grassy meadows & slopes, good border plant or companion to Hookers Onions & Camas; grows 3-10" tall	Sun/ Partial Shade	Dry/ Moist	

Purple Great Camas	<i>Camassia leichtlinii</i> var. <i>suk.</i>	Can be planted where moist in winter & dry in summer; flowers vary from white to dark blue-violet; beautiful in drifts in a wildflower meadow, rock garden, perennial bed or under deciduous trees; grows 3-4' tall	Sun	Wet/Dry	Bird, butterfly, hummingbird, wildlife
Common Camas	<i>Camassia quamash</i>	Prefers sunny moist to seasonally moist soils; flowers are pale to deep blue April to May; in the Lily family; good in meadows or forest edges; grows up to 28" tall	Sun	Wet/Moist	Butterfly, hummingbird, insects
Indian Paintbrush	<i>Castilleja hispida</i>	Semi parasitic so needs a host such as lupine, Penstemon or sedums; red-yellow flowers early summer; grows 8-30" tall	Sun	Dry	
Common Red Paintbrush	<i>Castilleja miniata</i>	Needs to be planted with a host species, asters, Penstemons, grasses, Eriophyllum; dry to moist soils; great in rock gardens, meadows or along paths; grows up to 2.5' tall with scarlet bloom	Sun/Partial Shade	Moist/Dry	Hummingbird, perennial
Tall Bugbane	<i>Cimicifuga elata</i>	Does well in north facing areas; flowers bottle brush shaped clumps of white to pale pink in early summer; Often in forests with hemlock; grows 3-7' tall	Shade	Moist	
Columbian Larkspur	<i>Delphinium trollifolium</i>	Prefers moist soils; Flowers are dark blue in mid to late spring; grows up to 48" tall by 36" wide	Partial Shade	Moist	Hummingbird, butterfly
Bleeding Heart	<i>Dicentra Formosa</i>	Fern like leaves with drooping pink heart-shaped flowers. Prefers moist to wet soil with high organic compost; creates a good ground cover under trees, shrubs, or taller perennials or ferns; grows 1-2' tall	Sun/Partial Shade	Wet/Moist	Hummingbird, insects, butterfly, perennial
Hooker's Fairy Bells	<i>Disporum hookerii</i>	Prefers moist, well drained soils; flowers are white in spring to early summer followed by red/orange berries; great in woodland garden; grows 1-2' tall	Shade/Partial Shade	Moist	Wildlife
Purple Coneflower	<i>Echinacea purpurea</i>	Easy to grow in well drained soils; flowers are lavender to dark pink petals around a purple to brown spiky center; blooms April-September; good for flower arrangements; grows 2-5' tall	Sun/Partial Shade	Moist	

Oregon Sunshine	<i>Eriophyllum lanatum</i>	Yellow, daisy-like flowers, foliage is green with a grayish hue. Prefers well drained rocky soil; drought tolerant, companion to Indian Paint Brush; grows 4-24" tall	Sun to part shade	Dry	Butterfly, perennial
Blanket Flower	<i>Gaillardia aristata</i>	Yellow-orange with red blooms from mid-summer to early fall; great plant for dry perennial border, may self-sow once established; grows 2' or more	Sun	Dry/ Moist	Butterfly, insect
Yellow-leaf Iris	<i>Iris chrysophylla</i>	Prefers well drained soil that is moist to dry; would be good in a rock garden, perennial border, sunny meadow, or edge of woodland; flowers vary from yellowish white to lavender blue; grows 4-16" tall	Sun/ Partial Shade	Dry/ Moist	Hummingbird, bees, insects, butterfly, perennial
Douglas' Iris	<i>Iris douglasiana</i>	Prefers well drained and high organic content soils; flowers are purple and cream March to May; evergreen foliage; does well in coastal regions as well as others; spreads by rhizomes; grows 24" tall by 9" wide	Sun to part shade	Moist	Butterfly, hummingbird, bird
Oregon Iris	<i>Iris tenax</i>	Prefers moist to rather dry soils, grows in grass like clumps; would be good in perennial border, in an oak grove, edge of a woodland garden, or rock garden; grows 4-20" tall	Sun/ Partial Shade	Dry/ Moist	Hummingbird, bees, insects, butterfly, perennial
Large Leaf Lupine	<i>Lupinus polyphyllus</i>	Prefers moist soils; the foliage consists of large leaves up to 24" wide; blue flower spikes in June; does well in openings, meadows or along streams; grows up to 4' tall	Sun/ Partial Shade	Wet/ Moist	Butterfly, hummingbird, wildlife
Streambank Lupine	<i>Lupinus rivularis</i>	Large pea-like, purple flowers blooming May – September. Prefers a sunny edge of a butterfly garden or wildflower meadow; dry well drained soils; grows up to 3' tall	Sun/ Partial Shade	Dry/ Moist	Hummingbird, bees, insects, butterfly
Star Flower Solomon Seal	<i>Maianthemum stellatum</i>	Prefers well drained, high organic soil content; does well on conifer forest floors; flowers are small, white blooming May to June followed by berries; grows 1-2' tall by 1-1.5' tall	Partial Shade	Moist	Bird
Yellow Monkeyflower	<i>Mimulus guttatus</i>	Prefers well drained soils; large yellow tubular flowers atop deciduous leaves; flowers March to September; grows up to 24" tall	Sun/ Partial Shade	Wet	Butterfly, hummingbird, wildlife

Purple Monkeyflower	<i>Mimulus lewisii</i>	Prefers well drained soils; flowers rose-red to pink, blooming July to September with light green foliage; grows 3' tall by 2' wide	Sun/ Partial Shade	Wet/ Moist	Hummingbird, wildlife
Cascade Penstemon	<i>Penstemon serrulatus</i>	Prefers good drainage, this one will take more water than other Penstemon species; purple flowers mid-summer; grows 1-2' tall	Sun/ Partial Shade	Dry/ Moist	Insects, hummingbird, perennial
Self Heal	<i>Prunella vulgaris</i>	Ground cover in the mint family; light violet to purple flowers May to July; great on a forest edge; grows 1-2' tall	Sun/ Partial Shade	Moist	Butterfly, wildlife
Western Coneflower	<i>Rudbeckia occidentalis</i>	Flowers late summer to fall; tall clumps of dark spiked cones surrounded by green; drought tolerant; grows to 5' tall by 2' wide	Sun	Wet/ Moist	Butterfly, wildlife
Henderson's Checkermallow	<i>Sidalcea hendersonii</i>	Numerous pink flowers in racemes atop stems. Native to estuaries of the NW, bright blooms all summer if deadheaded, grows well in perennial bed; grows up to 5' tall	Sun	Wet/ Moist	Butterfly, hummingbird
Goldenrod	<i>Solidago Canadensis</i>	Tiny, yellow flower heads clustered atop stems. Prefers fairly moist soil, easy to grow; late blooming, good cut flower; grows leafy shoots up to 3' tall	Sun/ Partial Shade	Moist/ Dry	Hummingbird, butterfly, insects
Fringecup	<i>Tellima grandiflora</i>	Flowers spike with yellow, sometime red flowers in early spring. Easy to grow under big conifers, among shrubs, woodland garden or wildflower meadow, evergreen in mild winters; grows 15-34" tall	Partial Sun	Dry/ Moist	Insects, birds, perennial
Western Meadow Rue	<i>Thalictrum occidentale</i>	Prefers moist soil high in organic matter, airy fern like foliage, blooms spring to summer; requires male and female for seed production; grows 12-40" tall	Partial Sun	Moist	Butterfly,
Tall Western Meadow Rue	<i>Thalictrum polycarpum</i>	Foliage bluish to green turning yellow in fall; flower like blooms of light purple to reddish March to June; drought tolerant; tolerates seasonal flooding; prefers well drained soils; grows 2-6' tall	Shade	Moist/ Wet	

Pacific or Western Trillium	<i>Trillium ovatum</i>	From seed can take 4-5 years to flower; white to purple flowers in spring; does best in the understory near a creek or water source; grows 18" tall by 12" wide	Shade/ Light Sun	Moist to wet	Wildlife
White Brodiaea	<i>Triteleia hyacinthine</i>	Prefers well drained soils; white flower clusters atop a single stalk blooms April to June; moist to wet winter with dry summer; grows 8-24" tall	Sun	Moist	
Early Blue Violet	<i>Viola adunca</i>	Flowers light blue to purple March to June; heart shaped leaves; 'Oregon Silverspot Butterfly relies on this plant for food' grows 6" tall by 18" wide	Sun/ Shade	Moist	Butterfly, wildlife
Pioneer Violet	<i>Viola glabella</i>	Yellow flowers March to July; Heart shaped leaves; grows up to 12" tall	Partial Sun/ Shade	Moist	Butterfly, wildlife
Evergreen Violet	<i>Viola sempervirens</i>	Prefers well drained soils; yellow flowers mid spring; evergreen heart shaped leaves; grows to 3" tall	Sun/ Partial Shade	Moist	Insects, butterfly, wildlife
Mule's Ear	<i>Wyethia amplexicaulis</i>	Yellow flowers up to 4" wide, yellow, look like sunflower, blooms May to July; spreads easily, drought tolerant; leaves 2-4" wide up to 16" long	Sun	Dry/ Moist	Butterfly, wildlife
Trees					
Vine Maple	<i>Acer circinatum</i>	Plant in well drained, moist soil; vine like and arching in deep forest, more upright and compact in open forest, excellent fall color; grows up to 25' tall by 20' wide	Sun/ Shade	Moist	Insects, bird, butterfly, wildlife
Douglas Maple	<i>Acer glabrum var. douglasii</i>	Plant in well drained, moist soil; vine like and arching in deep forest, more upright and compact in open forest, excellent fall color; great as an ornamental tree in a small yard, woodland understory forest edge	Sun/ Shade	Moist	Insects, bird, butterfly, wildlife
Pacific Madrone	<i>Arbutus menziesii</i>	Evergreen broadleaf tree; plant in acidic fast draining soil, do not disturb roots at transplant; occasional summer water until established, then very drought tolerant; fragrant white flowers, orange-red peeling bark; grows 25-30' tall	Sun/ Partial Shade	Dry/ Moist	Butterfly, bird

Incense Cedar	<i>Calocedrus decurrens</i>	Well drained, rather dry soil, tolerates poor soils, grows quickly once established; good in a windbreak, hedgerow or wildlife grove; grows up to 100' by 12' at maturity, narrow conical shape	Sun/ Partial Shade	Dry	Insects, birds
Western Redbud	<i>Circis occidentalis</i>	Plant in well drained rather dry soil; drought tolerant when established; a plant for a dry bank, parking area, dry rock garden or small specimen tree; grows up to 15' tall	Sun/ Partial Shade	Dry	Butterfly
Pacific Dogwood	<i>Cornus nuttallii</i>	Plant in open space with good air circulation, in moist well drained soil; little or no summer water when established; spectacular flowers and fall color, difficult to grow; grows up to 50' tall	Sun/ Partial Shade	Dry/ Moist	Wildlife
Pacific Wax Myrtle	<i>Myrica californica</i>	Evergreen shrub with aromatic foliage; plant in well drained moist to dry soil; drought tolerant; excellent screen, good cover and food for birds, can prune into hedge; grows up to 18' or more, multiple trunks	Sun/ Partial Shade	Moist/ Dry	Bird
Sitka Spruce	<i>Picea sitchensis</i>	Grows in moist to wet, well drained soils; evergreen needles yellow green to blue green; needles very stiff and sharp; commonly grows to taller than 200'	Sun/ Shade	Wet/ Moist	
Shore Pine	<i>Pinus contorta</i>	Evergreen often crooked trunk tree most often along the coast; tolerates low nutrients; grows short up to 65' tall	Sun	Dry/Wet	
Quaking Aspen	<i>Populus tremuloides</i>	Good visual screen, noise break or fire break; avoid near buildings as aggressive roots can cause damage; beautiful fall color; bark smooth, greenish-white to gray-white, often thin and peeling; grows 16-100' tall, lateral roots may extend 100' and vertical roots may extend down 10'	Sun	Moist	Wildlife
Chokecherry	<i>Prunus virginiana</i>	Sometimes considered a shrub; fruit and flowers elongate clusters of more than 10; best in forest edges & clearings; grows to max of 30' often thicket-forming large erect shrub or small tree	Sun	Moist	Birds

Cascara	<i>Rhamnus purshiana</i>	Plant in moist soil; birds love the berries, a good choice for wildlife garden; bright fall color when growing in sun; grows up to 30'	Sun/ Partial Shade	Moist	Butterfly, bird
Shrubs					
Western Serviceberry	<i>Amelanchier alnifolia</i>	Prefers well drained soil; white flowers late spring; edible fruit, good fall color; great in wildlife garden or hedgerow; grows 3-15' tall, broadly spreading	Sun/ Partial Shade	Dry/ Moist	Birds
Kinnickinnick	<i>Arctostaphylos uva-ursi</i>	Very drought tolerant; evergreen shrub, white to pink flowers; good for near roads or parking lots; erosion control on steep banks; grows to 3'	Sun/ Partial Shade	Dry	Hummingbird, butterfly GC
Kelsey's Dwarf Red-Osier Dogwood	<i>Cornus sericea 'Kelseyi'</i>	Dwarf, rounded shape shrub; mid to poor drainage, tolerates seasonal flooding; nice red stems in fall/ winter blooms late spring; great for erosion control; grows 2-2.5' tall	Sun/ Partial Shade	Wet/ Moist	
Red Osier Dogwood	<i>Cornus sericea var. occidentali</i>	Plant in moist to wet soil; good fall color, red stems in winter; use in riparian zones, in mass plantings or as a screen; grows 15-18' prune back hard for shorter denser plant	Sun/ Shade	Moist/ Wet	Bird, butterfly, wildlife
Salal	<i>Gaultheria shallon</i>	Flowers are clusters of drooping, bell-shaped, white to pink, abundant in spring and early summer, plant in fertile, well-drained soil, forms dense thickets in ideal conditions (filtered sun); semi-evergreen; grows to 10' tall, shorter in shade	Sun/ Shade	Dry/Wet	Butterfly, birds, GC
Ocean Spray	<i>Holodiscus discolor</i>	Large clusters of white flowers on slender arching branches in early to late summer resembling sea foam; prefers moist soils; grows erect to 10'	Sun/ Partial Shade	Moist	Butterfly, bird
Hairy Honeysuckle	<i>Lonicera hispidula</i>	Plant at the base of a tree or shrub on a woodland edge; also, known as Pink Honeysuckle; grows as a vine up to 10'	Partial Sun/ Shade	Dry/ Moist	Hummingbird
Black Twinberry	<i>Lonicera involucrata</i>	Fast growing deciduous shrub; yellow flowers late spring; inedible berries, only good for birds; creates good hedgerow near pond, bog or stream; grows 12-16' tall	Sun/ Shade	Wet/ Moist	Hummingbird, bird

Tall Oregon Grape	<i>Mahonia aquifolium</i>	Evergreen shrubs with holly-like leaves, yellow spring flowers, leaf color varies from glossy green to burgundy; fall fruit for wildlife; easy to grow; tolerates dry shade under big trees, excellent screen, food and cover for birds; grows erect 5-8', can be pruned	Sun/ Partial Shade	Dry/ Moist	Bird, hummingbird, butterfly, wildlife
Low Oregon Grape	<i>Mahonia nervosa</i>	Panicles of yellow flowers in May and waxy blue berries in Autumn. Evergreen shrub with lightly prickly leaves, dry shade under trees is preferred, easy to grow; grows low to 2'	Sun/ Partial Shade	Wet/Dry	Butterfly, bird, hummingbird
Creeping Oregon Grape	<i>Mahonia repens</i>	Bright yellow flowers followed by blue black fruit clusters, evergreen shrub; dull upper leaflets, lower leaflets are waxy; bronzy foliage in full sun; drought tolerant ground cover when established, cover and food for ground feeding birds- slow growth at first; grows very low to 1'	Sun/ Partial Shade	Wet/Dry	Butterfly, bird, hummingbird
Indian Plum	<i>Oemleria cerasiformis</i>	Drooping clusters of small white flowers in spring, often the first to bloom in the spring; male & female plants, only the females bear fruit; great in forest understory, dry shade under conifers, wildlife garden or hedgerow; grows up to 15' shrub-small tree	Partial Sun	Moist/ Dry	Bird, hummingbird
Mock Orange	<i>Philadelphus lewisii</i>	Clusters of fragrant white flowers; prefers well-drained moist to dry soil; drought tolerant once established; provides excellent cover and habitat for wildlife grows up to 12' tall x 6' wide	Sun/ Partial Shade	Dry/ Moist	Butterfly, bird
Pacific Ninebark	<i>Physocarpus capitatus</i>	Prefers moist soils; consists of clusters of white blooms; has attractive peeling bark, prune to enhance its naturally graceful shape; great for rain gardens; grows erect or spreading to 12'	Sun/ Partial Shade	Wet/ Moist	Butterfly, hummingbird
Golden Hardhack or Shrubby Cinquefoil	<i>Potentilla fruticosa</i>	A hardy sprawling subalpine shrub that flowers most of the summer; bright yellow blooms May to September; easy maintenance; grows 1-4' tall	Sun/ Partial Shade	Moist	Butterfly

Golden Currant	<i>Ribes aureum</i>	Prefers dry to moist soil; bright yellow clove scented flowers in spring; exceptionally cold hardy, tolerates both standing water and drought; grows 3-6' tall	Sun/ Partial Shade	Dry/ Moist	Butterfly, hummingbird, bird
Red Flowering Currant	<i>Ribes sanguineum</i>	Prefers dry to moist soil with good drainage; in mid spring has deep pink flower clusters; grows moderately fast; grows 3-10' tall	Sun/ Light Shade	Dry/ Moist	Hummingbird, butterfly, bird
Baldhip Rose	<i>Rosa gymnocarpa</i>	Dark pink flowers, scarlet rose hips; dry shade under conifers, drought tolerant; good for edges of shade garden or woodland, low growing part of a hedgerow; grows no more than 5'	Sun/ Partial Shade	Dry/ Moist	Butterfly, bird
Nootka Rose	<i>Rosa nutkana</i>	Fragrant pink flowers, dark red hips through winter; forms thickets, erosion control; grows 6' or more	Sun/ Partial Shade	Wet/Dry	Butterfly, bird
Blue Elderberry	<i>Sambucus caerulea</i>	Must have room to grow this large plant which tolerates part shade; produces berries that are good for jam, wine or pies; woodland edge, open field, wildlife or butterfly garden; grows 10-30' tall/ wide	Sun/ Partial Shade	Dry/ Moist	Butterfly, hummingbird
Red Elderberry	<i>Sambucus racemosa</i>	Raw fruit not edible by humans; tolerates dry shade under conifers; cooked fruits used by indigenous people; other parts of plant toxic; good for wildlife or butterfly garden; grows 10' by 10'	Sun/ Partial Shade	Dry/ Moist	Butterfly, bird
Birchleaf Spirea	<i>Spiraea betulifolia</i>	Good in dry to moist soils; leaves gold, red, purple in fall; white blooms May to July; good for rocky slopes or lining a walkway; grows 1-4' tall	Sun/ Light Shade	Dry/ Moist	Butterfly, bird, wildlife
Subalpine Spirea	<i>Spiraea densiflora</i>	Good in well drained soils; good fall color leaves; pink to red, small clustered flowers atop of stem blooming June to August; grows 1-5' tall by 2.5-3.5' wide	Sun/ Light Shade	Moist	
Common Snowberry	<i>Symphoricarpos albus</i>	Grows well in poor soil, good erosion control; white berries are not edible stick around through winter; grows up to 6' tall	Sun/ Partial Shade	Dry/ Moist	Butterfly, bird

Evergreen huckleberry	<i>Vaccinium ovatum</i>	Evergreen shrub, plant in well drained soil, shorter in full sun, can be pruned into a dense compact shrub, year-round color and interest; great in containers, woodland garden, shrub border, hedgerow; grows up to 8' can be pruned to shape	Sun/ Partial Shade	Moist	Hummingbird, bird, butterfly
Highbush Cranberry	<i>Viburnum edule</i>	Showy lace-cap type flowers in early summer, red leaves in the fall and intensely red berries that persist into winter; plant in well drained soil, potentially near a downspout; grows up to 12' tall	Sun/ Partial Shade	Moist	Butterfly, bird, wildlife
Western Viburnum	<i>Viburnum ellipticum</i>	Cluster of white flowers-late spring; plant in dry sunny area but will tolerate dappled shade & moist soil; drought tolerant, has 3 season interest; grows up to 10' tall	Sun/ Partial Shade	Moist	Butterfly, bird